



## USACO 2022 FEBRUARY CONTEST, SILVER PROBLEM 2. ROBOT INSTRUCTIONS

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English (en) ▼

Bessie is learning how to control a robot she has recently received as a gift.

The robot begins at point  $(0, 0)$  on the coordinate plane and Bessie wants the robot to end at point  $(x_g, y_g)$ . Bessie initially has a list of  $N$  ( $1 \leq N \leq 40$ ) instructions to give to the robot, the  $i$ -th of which will move the robot  $x_i$  units right and  $y_i$  units up (or left or down when  $x_i$  and  $y_i$  are negative, respectively).

For each  $K$  from 1 to  $N$ , help Bessie count the number of ways she can select  $K$  instructions from the original  $N$  such that after the  $K$  instructions are executed, the robot will end at point  $(x_g, y_g)$ .

**\*\*Note: the time and memory limits for this problem are 4s and 512MB, twice the defaults.\*\***

### INPUT FORMAT (input arrives from the terminal / stdin):

The first line contains  $N$ . The next line contains  $x_g$  and  $y_g$ , each in the range  $-10^9 \dots 10^9$ . The final  $N$  lines describe the instructions. Each line has two integers  $x_i$  and  $y_i$ , also in the range  $-10^9 \dots 10^9$ .

It is guaranteed that  $(x_g, y_g) \neq (0, 0)$  and  $(x_i, y_i) \neq (0, 0)$  for all  $i$ .

### OUTPUT FORMAT (print output to the terminal / stdout):

Print  $N$  lines, the number of ways Bessie can select  $K$  instructions from the original  $N$  for each  $K$  from 1 to  $N$ .

### SAMPLE INPUT:

```
7
5 10
-2 0
3 0
4 0
5 0
0 10
0 -10
0 10
```

### SAMPLE OUTPUT:

```
0
2
0
3
0
1
0
```

In this example, there are six ways Bessie can select the instructions:

```
(-2,0) (3,0) (4,0) (0,10) (0,-10) (0,10) (1 2 3 5 6 7)
(-2,0) (3,0) (4,0) (0,10) (1 2 3 5)
(-2,0) (3,0) (4,0) (0,10) (1 2 3 7)
(5,0) (0,10) (0,-10) (0,10) (4 5 6 7)
(5,0) (0,10) (4 5)
(5,0) (0,10) (4 7)
```

For the first way, the robot's path looks as follows:

$(0,0) \rightarrow (-2,0) \rightarrow (1,0) \rightarrow (5,0) \rightarrow (5,10) \rightarrow (5,0) \rightarrow (5,10)$

**SCORING:**

- Test cases 2-4 satisfy  $N \leq 20$ .
- Test cases 5-16 satisfy no additional constraints.

Problem credits: Alex Liang

Contest has ended. No further submissions allowed.

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