

# USA Computing Olympiad


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## USACO 2025 JANUARY CONTEST, SILVER PROBLEM 2. FARMER JOHN'S FAVORITE OPERATION

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It is another cold and boring day on Farmer John's farm. To pass the time, Farmer John has invented a fun leisure activity involving performing operations on an integer array.

Farmer John has an array  $a$  of  $N$  ( $1 \leq N \leq 2 \cdot 10^5$ ) non-negative integers and an integer  $M$  ( $1 \leq M \leq 10^9$ ). Then, FJ will ask Bessie for an integer  $x$ . In one operation, FJ can pick an index  $i$  and subtract or add 1 to  $a_i$ . FJ's boredom value is the minimum number of operations he must perform so that  $a_i - x$  is divisible by  $M$  for all  $1 \leq i \leq N$ .

Among all possible  $x$ , output FJ's minimum possible boredom value.

### INPUT FORMAT (input arrives from the terminal / stdin):

The first line contains  $T$  ( $1 \leq T \leq 10$ ), the number of independent test cases to solve.

The first line of each test case contains  $N$  and  $M$ .

The second line of each test case contains  $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_N$  ( $0 \leq a_i \leq 10^9$ ).

It is guaranteed that the sum of  $N$  over all test cases does not exceed  $5 \cdot 10^5$ .

### OUTPUT FORMAT (print output to the terminal / stdout):

For each test case, output an integer on a new line containing FJ's minimum possible boredom value among all possible values of  $x$ .

### SAMPLE INPUT:

```
2
5 9
15 12 18 3 8
3 69
1 988244353 998244853
```

### SAMPLE OUTPUT:

```
10
21
```

In the first test case, one optimal choice of  $x$  is 3. FJ can perform 10 operations to make  $a = [12, 12, 21, 3, 12]$ .

### SCORING:

- Input 2:  $N \leq 1000$  and  $M \leq 1000$ .
- Input 3:  $N \leq 1000$ .
- Inputs 4-5:  $M \leq 10^5$ .
- Inputs 6-16: No additional constraints.

Problem credits: Chongtian Ma

Contest has ended. No further submissions allowed.