

# USA Computing Olympiad



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## USACO 2025 JANUARY CONTEST, PLATINUM PROBLEM 3. WATERING THE PLANTS

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 English (en) ▼

Bessie's garden has  $N$  plants labeled 1 through  $N$  ( $2 \leq N \leq 5 \cdot 10^5$ ) from left to right. Bessie knows that plant  $i$  requires at least  $w_i$  ( $0 \leq w_i \leq 10^6$ ) units of water.

Bessie has a very peculiar irrigation system with  $N - 1$  canals, numbered 1 through  $N - 1$ . Each canal  $i$  has an associated unit cost  $c_i$  ( $1 \leq c_i \leq 10^6$ ), such that Bessie can pay  $c_i k$  to provide plants  $i$  and  $i + 1$  each with  $k$  units of water, where  $k$  is a non-negative integer.

Bessie is busy and may not have time to use all the canals. For each  $2 \leq i \leq N$  compute the minimum cost required to water plants 1 through  $i$  **using only the first  $i - 1$  canals**.

### INPUT FORMAT (input arrives from the terminal / stdin):

The first line contains a single positive integer  $N$ .

The second line contains  $N$  space-separated integers  $w_1, \dots, w_N$ .

The third line contains  $N - 1$  space-separated integers  $c_1, \dots, c_{N-1}$ .

### OUTPUT FORMAT (print output to the terminal / stdout):

Output  $N - 1$  newline-separated integers. The  $(i - 1)$ th integer should contain the minimum cost to water the first  $i$  plants using the first  $i - 1$  canals.

### SAMPLE INPUT:

```
3
39 69 33
30 29
```

### SAMPLE OUTPUT:

```
2070
2127
```

The minimum cost to water the first 2 plants using the first canal is to pay  $30 \cdot 69 = 2070$  by using the first canal 69 times.

The minimum cost to water the first 3 plants is to use the first canal 39 times and the second canal 33 times, paying  $39 \cdot 30 + 29 \cdot 33 = 2127$ .

### SAMPLE INPUT:

```
3
33 82 36
19 1
```

### SAMPLE OUTPUT:

```
1558
676
```

### SAMPLE INPUT:

```
8
35 89 44 1 35 3 62 50
7 86 94 62 63 9 49
```

### SAMPLE OUTPUT:

```
623
4099
4114
6269
```

6272  
6827  
8827

**SCORING:**

- Input 4:  $N \leq 200$ , and all  $w_i \leq 200$ .
- Inputs 5-6: All  $w_i \leq 200$ .
- Inputs 7-10:  $N \leq 5000$ .
- Inputs 11-14: All  $w_i$  and  $c_i$  are generated independently and uniformly at random.
- Inputs 15-19: No additional constraints.

Problem credits: Benjamin Qi

Contest has ended. No further submissions allowed.