



## USACO 2023 FEBRUARY CONTEST, PLATINUM PROBLEM 1. HUNGRY COW

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English (en) ▾

**\*\*Note: The time limit for this problem is 6s, three times the default. The memory limit for this problem is 512MB, twice the default.\*\***

Bessie is a hungry cow. Each day, for dinner, if there is a haybale in the barn, she will eat one haybale. Farmer John does not want Bessie to starve, so some days he sends a delivery of haybales, which arrive in the morning (before dinner). In particular, on day  $d_i$ , Farmer John sends a delivery of  $b_i$  haybales ( $1 \leq d_i \leq 10^{14}$ ,  $0 \leq b_i \leq 10^9$ ).

Process  $U$  ( $1 \leq U \leq 10^5$ ) updates as follows: Given a pair  $(d, b)$ , update the number of haybales arriving on day  $d$  to  $b$ . After each update, output the sum of all days on which Bessie eats haybales modulo  $10^9 + 7$ .

### INPUT FORMAT (input arrives from the terminal / stdin):

$U$ , followed by  $U$  lines containing the updates.

### OUTPUT FORMAT (print output to the terminal / stdout):

The sum after each update modulo  $10^9 + 7$ .

### SAMPLE INPUT:

```
3
4 3
1 5
1 2
```

### SAMPLE OUTPUT:

```
15
36
18
```

Answers after each update:

```
4+5+6=15
1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8=36
1+2+4+5+6=18
```

### SAMPLE INPUT:

```
9
1 89
30 7
101 26
1 24
5 1
60 4
5 10
101 0
1 200
```

### SAMPLE OUTPUT:

4005  
4656  
7607  
3482  
3507  
3753  
4058  
1107  
24531

**SCORING:**

- Input 3:  $U \leq 5000$
- Inputs 4-10: Updates only increase the number of haybales arriving on day  $d$ .
- Inputs 11-22: No additional constraints.

Problem credits: Brandon Wang and Benjamin Qi

Contest has ended. No further submissions allowed.

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